

8th Grade

Home Study Lesson #1

Intro to Semester & Intro to the 10 Commandments (Live Free)

GOAL

The goal of this lesson is to show you how the Ten Commandments are God-given steps to teach you how to live freely.

The Ten Commandments

1. I am the Lord your God, you shall not have any other gods before me.
2. You shall not take the name of the Lord your God in vain.
3. Keep holy the Lord's day.
4. Honor your father and mother.
5. You shall not kill.
6. You shall not commit adultery.
7. You shall not steal.
8. You shall not bear false witness against your neighbor.
9. You shall not covet your neighbor's wife.
10. You shall not covet your neighbor's possessions.

KEY TERMS

Lectio Divina- a way in which the Bible is read that allows us to let go of our own agendas and attempt to understand what God is saying to us in the Word; the steps are to: read the passage, meditate on the passage, think about what it is saying, and finally pray about it

Prayer- raising one's mind and heart to God to request good things

Grace- free and undeserved guidance that God gives us to respond to His call to be his children

10 Commandments- moral law given to Moses by God that all Catholics must follow

MAIN IDEAS

- The Ten Commandments came directly from God, not as punishments but as steps toward true freedom.
- Christ and the Church reaffirm that living out the Ten Commandments is the best way to love God, our neighbors, and ourselves.
- Because the Ten Commandments speak to deep moral truths, they can never be outdated or irrelevant.

INTRODUCTION QUESTIONS

1) What talent are you most grateful that God blessed you with?

2) What is your favorite movie? Can you think of a spiritual theme to go along with it?

3) What do you think is the best animal that God created?

LECTIO DIVINA

Take a few minutes to read the scripture passage for the week and answer the following questions below.

Read Exodus 20:1-17

1) What did you learn from this Bible story?

2) How was God speaking to you through this Bible story?

Read Exodus 20:1-17 again

TEACHING

RULES, RULES, RULES

Imagine waking up and finding yourself at home alone with no rules to follow. How would you spend that day. Now imagine that this no rules scenario continued. What consequences might you encounter? (E.g., If you stopped doing chores, the house would become messy.) We may not always like them, but rules are important. They show us how to respect and care for others and ourselves. Likewise, our faith has rules to show us how to best love God, others, and ourselves. Without rules in our faith, we are merely guessing at how to be good and holy. The Ten Commandments show us how to follow God. God used Moses to lead the Israelites out of slavery in Egypt. But the Israelites still struggled to understand how to follow God even though they were free from the Egyptians' harsh rules, and all they had to do was trust God. ***But without clear direction, it was difficult to trust God.*** Journeying toward the Promised Land, the Israelites made many poor decisions that showed they were not trusting of or grateful to God or even Moses. ***But God wanted the Israelites to live in true freedom as His people! He knew that, despite their mistakes and complaints, His freedom would give them true happiness.***

GOD'S RULES

God's solution was to give the Israelites the Ten Commandments to help them follow and trust Him. The Ten Commandments are sometimes called the "Decalogue." Decalogue literally means "ten words," reminding us the Ten Commandments are the Word of God, given directly to us. **(CCC 2056)**

The Decalogue is so important that God physically wrote them Himself! Exodus 31 tells us that God gives Moses two stone tablets that have the Ten Commandments on them, "written with the finger of God." **(CCC 2056, 2058)**. God places this emphasis on the Ten Commandments because they reveal who He is — a God who is love and calls us to love. With the Decalogue, the Israelites can now clearly see God's will. He is asking for a relationship; He offers His love and

life to the Israelites, asking them to follow the commandments, His rules for love, in return.

CCC 2059-2062

The Ten Commandments invite the Israelites to think in a totally new way. Their minds are stuck on their slavery in Egypt and their journey to the Promised Land. ***But with the Decalogue, God is trying to save them from a different kind of slavery – the slavery of sin – and lead them on another journey down the path of life.*** Read CCC 2057

PLAYING BY GOD’S RULES

The story of the commandments does not end there. Some people dismiss the commandments as ancient rules. ***But as moral truths that “sum up and proclaim God’s law,” the commandments go beyond one group of people and one time in history.*** (CCC 2058, 2063).

The Ten Commandments continue with us. Jesus affirms this many times, even in His first big teaching moment – the sermon on the mount. Jesus explains that He has not come to get rid of the law. Rather, He reminds us the law is about love. And, because He is sinless, Jesus lives the commandments perfectly. He asks us to imitate His example because following the Ten Commandments is a part of following Him.

CCC 2053

The Church follows Jesus’ example, continually reminding all God’s people throughout history that the Ten Commandments are “required in the love of God and the love of neighbor.” (CCC 2064-2067). And the story of the Ten Commandments does not just continue with “us.” It continues with you.

CCC 2063

Following the Decalogue is not just a general group activity. God has engraved this law of love on the heart of every single human being. (CCC 2063, 2072). By teaching us how to best love God, others, and ourselves, the commandments lie at the heart of what it means to be truly human and truly holy. ***Because of this, God asks every person to follow the Decalogue “always and everywhere.”***

CCC 2072- 2074

God offers to each of us the covenant He offered the Israelites. He gives us His life and love, asking that we follow the commandments as His rules for love. ***This offer is not forced; it is up to you to accept.*** We can all do better at following the commandments, whether you know them well or are just learning about them for the first time. We are all called to praise God, glorifying Him not just for what He does but simply because He is God. The more we follow the commandments, the more our lives reflect and praise the God who is goodness and love.

CCC 2639-2642

As you learn more about the commandments, examine which commandments seem most difficult for you. Make a concrete resolution to better follow each tough commandment you encounter.

TEN COMMANDMENT QUESTIONS

1) What are some rules in your home, at school, etc. that you find helpful? Why are they helpful?

2) How might the world be different if everyone followed the Ten Commandments?

3) Why do you think the Ten Commandments are so important to our faith?

4) Which commandment could you do a better job following?

5) Which commandment do you think you follow well? Why?

6) As Christians, we are meant to follow the Ten Commandments “always and everywhere.” What are some ways we can remind ourselves to follow the commandments?

7) Do you look to the Ten Commandments when you make a tough decision? Why or why not?

8) Which commandment do you think is most important for youth today?

9) How is the freedom God offers different from the freedom the world offers?

ENDING PRAYER

Commandments Prayer

My Lord and God,

1. Help me keep you first in my life.
2. Help me speak only good things in your name.
3. Help me attend Mass each week.
4. Help me honor my parents.
5. Help me protect life.
6. Help me be faithful to those I love.
7. Help me be generous.
8. Help me speak the truth.
9. Help me celebrate the beauty of others.
10. Help me to want to share.

Amen.

How can this prayer encourage you to live more freely with the guidance of the Ten Commandments?
